## Table of Contents

### PREFACE .................................................................................................................. 1

### HIGHLIGHTS

#### 1. Materials Science ........................................................................................................ 2

1-1 Unexpected Metal–Insulator Transition in Ca₈₋ₓSrₓVO₆ Thick Film with Anomalous V Valence State
1-2 Single Molecular Bilayers of Organic Semiconductors Realized through Geometrical Frustration
1-3 Commensurate vs Incommensurate Charge Ordering near the Superconducting Dome in IrₓPₓTe₂
1-4 A New Structure Family of Oxide-Ion Conductors Ca₈₋ₓYₓSnₓO₆
1-5 Magnetic Skyrmion Lattice in Gd₄PdSi₄
1-6 Microscopic Origin of the Ferroelectricity in Multiferroics SmMn₂O₅ Studied by Resonant Soft X-Ray Scattering
1-7 Helical Ordering of Spin Trimers in Gd₃Ru₄Al₁₂ with a Distorted Kagome Lattice
1-8 Evidence of Orbital Ferrimagnetism by X-Ray Magnetic Circular Dichroism
1-9 Emergence of Metallic Monoclinic States of Electron-Doped VO₂ Films
1-10 Surface Electron Density Analysis of Organic Semiconductors
1-11 ARPES Study of the Superconducting Parent Compound PrₓCuO₂ in Thin Film Form
1-12 In situ Angle-Resolved Photoelectron Spectroscopy Studies of Two-Dimensional Electronic States at Anatase TiO₂ (001) Surface Controlled by K Adsorption
1-13 Anatomy of Interfacial Spin-Orbit Coupling in Co/Pd Multilayers
1-14 Detection and Classification of Crystallographic Defects in Wide Bandgap Semiconductor Materials for Next-Generation Power Switching Devices
1-15 Discovery of New Chiral Fermions in CoSi
1-16 Nanoscale Ice-Type Structural Fluctuation in Spinel Titanates
1-17 Coexistence of Magnetism and Superconductivity in EuFe₆As₄ under Pressure

#### 2. Chemical Science ....................................................................................................... 36

2-1 Self-Foldable Supramolecular Polymers
2-2 An Approach to Produce Uniform Artificial Protein Supramolecules
2-3 Photo-Triggered Topology-Reset Execution of Cyclic Polymers for the Tuning of Viscoelasticity
2-4 Filamentous Virus-Based Assembly: Relationship between their Oriented Structures and Thermal Diffusivity
2-5 Solid-State Inertial Rotation of a Guest Ball in a Tight Tubular Host
2-6 Self-Assembling Supramolecular Nanostructures Constructed from de Novo Extender Protein Nanobuilding Blocks

#### 3. Earth Science ............................................................................................................. 48

3-1 Multidisciplinary Characterization of Abundant Ferromanganese Microparticles in Deep-Sea Oxic Sediments: Implications for the Global Manganese Budget
3-2 Newly-Developed High-Pressure Small-Angle X-Ray Scattering System at BL-18C Reveals Inhomogeneity in Silica Glass during Structural Transformation

#### 4. Life Science ............................................................................................................... 52

4-1 Structural Basis for Recognition of Methylated DNA Ligase 1 by UHRF1
4-2 Structural Analysis Sheds Light on the Heparan Sulfate-Binding Ability of Nonclassical MHC-I Molecular, MIL7L
4-3 Toll-Like Receptor 9 Contains Two DNA Binding Sites that Function Cooperatively to Promote Receptor Dimerization and Activation
4-4 Crystal Structure of the H3.3 Histone Chaperone Complex Subunit HIRA and its Functional Role
4-5 Crystal Structure Determination using a Protein Fusion that Forms a Highly Porous Lattice
4-6 Molecular Basis of Zinc-Dependent Regulation of ERp44 for Protein Quality Control in the Early Secretory Pathway

#### 5. Instrumentation and Techniques .................................................................................. 64

5-1 Shortening Measurement Time without Hardware Investment
5-2 First Observation of a Low-Energy Positron Diffraction Pattern with a Linac-Based Beam
5-3 Development of a New Nonevaporable Getter (NEG) Named Oxygen-Free Palladium/Titanium; Surface Analysis by Synchrotron Radiation X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy and Application for NEG Pump

#### 6. Accelerator ............................................................................................................... 70

6-1 Construction of an Elliptically Polarizing Undulator (JU19) at the Photon Factory

### OPERATION AND PROPOSALS

#### 1. Outline of the Accelerators ....................................................................................... 72

#### 2. Operation Summary .................................................................................................. 74

#### 3. Experimental Stations ............................................................................................. 79

#### 4. Summary of User Proposals ..................................................................................... 83

### APPENDICES

Site and Organization ........................................................................................................ 86

Publication List is available on the PF's website (https://www2.kek.jp/imss/pf/science/publ/pfhl/2018/).